

# Zika virus infection weekly report

24 August 2016

This report summarises confirmed and probable Zika virus infection notifications for the previous week (17–23 August 2016) and cumulative cases for 2016. Cases that were still under investigation are not included. The case classification used in this report is specified on the last page.

The report incorporates the distribution of cases by sex, age and country(ies) travelled to during the incubation period for the disease. No further details on individual cases will be released.

Data in this weekly update is based on data recorded on EpiSurv by public health service staff as at 0715 hours 24 August 2016. Changes made to EpiSurv data after this date will not be reflected in this report. The numbers presented may be further updated and should be regarded as provisional.

## Previous week (17–23 August 2016)

**Table 1. Zika virus infection (confirmed and probable) cases notified in New Zealand by sex, age group and case status, 17–23 August 2016**

| Sex                 | Age group (years) | Number of cases |          | Total cases |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------|
|                     |                   | Confirmed       | Probable |             |
| Female              | <1                |                 | 1        | 0           |
|                     | 1–4               |                 |          | 0           |
|                     | 5–14              |                 |          | 0           |
|                     | 15–24             |                 |          | 0           |
|                     | 25–44             |                 |          | 1           |
|                     | 45–64             |                 |          | 0           |
|                     | 65+               |                 |          | 0           |
| <b>Female total</b> |                   | <b>0</b>        | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b>    |
| Male                | <1                |                 |          | 0           |
|                     | 1–4               |                 |          | 0           |
|                     | 5–14              |                 |          | 0           |
|                     | 15–24             |                 |          | 0           |
|                     | 25–44             |                 |          | 0           |
|                     | 45–64             |                 |          | 0           |
|                     | 65+               |                 |          | 0           |
| <b>Male total</b>   |                   | <b>0</b>        | <b>0</b> | <b>0</b>    |
| <b>Total</b>        |                   | <b>0</b>        | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b>    |

**Table 2. Overseas travel information for Zika virus infection (confirmed) cases notified in New Zealand, 17–23 August 2016**

| Country travelled to during the incubation period for the disease | Number of confirmed cases <sup>1</sup> |
|---|--|
|   |  |

<sup>1</sup> Cases may have visited more than one country or may not have specified the country.

## Year to date (1 January–23 August 2016)

**Table 3. Zika virus infection (confirmed and probable) cases notified in New Zealand by sex, age group and case status, 1 January–23 August 2016**

| Sex                 | Age group (years) | Number of cases <sup>1</sup> |          | Total cases |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------|-------------|
|                     |                   | Confirmed                    | Probable |             |
| Female              | <1                |                              | 1        | 1           |
|                     | 1–4               | 1                            |          | 1           |
|                     | 5–14              | 2                            |          | 2           |
|                     | 15–24             | 15                           |          | 15          |
|                     | 25–44             | 29                           | 2        | 31          |
|                     | 45–64             | 17                           |          | 17          |
|                     | 65+               | 2                            |          | 2           |
| <b>Female total</b> |                   | <b>66</b>                    | <b>3</b> | <b>69</b>   |
| Male                | <1                |                              |          | 0           |
|                     | 1–4               |                              |          | 0           |
|                     | 5–14              | 1                            |          | 1           |
|                     | 15–24             | 3                            | 1        | 4           |
|                     | 25–44             | 8                            | 1        | 9           |
|                     | 45–64             | 11                           | 1        | 12          |
|                     | 65+               | 2                            |          | 2           |
| <b>Male total</b>   |                   | <b>25</b>                    | <b>3</b> | <b>28</b>   |
| <b>Total</b>        |                   | <b>91</b>                    | <b>6</b> | <b>97</b>   |

<sup>1</sup> Includes cases that in previous reports were still under investigation and have since become confirmed or probable cases.

**Table 4. Overseas travel information for Zika virus infection (confirmed) cases notified in New Zealand, 1 January–23 August 2016**

| Country travelled to during the incubation period for the disease | Number of confirmed cases <sup>1,2</sup> |
|---|--|
| Tonga   | 53                                       |
| Samoa   | 22                                       |
| Fiji  | 9  |
| American Samoa  | 2  |
| Australia <sup>3</sup>  | 1  |
| Colombia  | 1  |
| Indonesia   | 1  |
| Nicaragua   | 1  |
| Papua New Guinea  | 1  |
| United States of America <sup>4</sup>                             | 1  |
| Venezuela   | 1  |
| No overseas travel  | 1  |

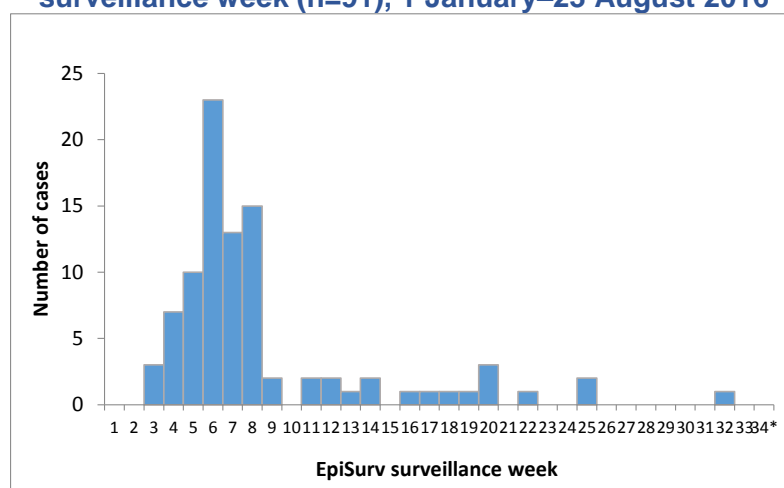
<sup>1</sup> Cases may have visited more than one country or may not have specified the country.

<sup>2</sup> Includes cases that in previous reports were still under investigation and have since become confirmed cases.

<sup>3</sup> Transit only case also travelled to Papua New Guinea.

<sup>4</sup> Case had also travelled to Nicaragua.

**Figure 1. Zika virus infection (confirmed) cases notified in New Zealand by EpiSurv surveillance week (n=91), 1 January–23 August 2016**



\* Incomplete surveillance week 20/08/2016–23/08/2016 only

## Case classification for arboviral disease notification in New Zealand

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <b>Confirmed</b>           | <p>A clinically compatible illness that is laboratory confirmed.</p> <p><b>Laboratory confirmation requires</b> at least one of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• isolation of the virus</li><li>• detection of arbovirus nucleic acid</li><li>• detection of arbovirus-specific IgM</li><li>• IgG seroconversion</li><li>• a significant increase (four-fold or greater) in antibody titres to specific arbovirus.</li></ul> |
| <b>Probable</b>            | <p>A clinically compatible illness in a person who has come from an endemic area.</p>  |
| <b>Under investigation</b> | <p>A case that has been notified, but information is not yet available to classify it as probable or confirmed.</p>  |
| See:                       | <p><a href="http://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/publications/cd-manual-arboviral-diseases-may2012.pdf">http://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/documents/publications/cd-manual-arboviral-diseases-may2012.pdf</a></p>   |